

Quantum Biology: might nature be optimized to harness quantum mechanics?

Clarice D. Aiello
Quantum Biology Tech (QuBiT) Lab, UCLA

NSF Nanoscale Science and Engineering Conference, Dec 9 2019

current sensor



pA

magnetic sensor



μ T, cryo temps

light sensor



single photon

smell sensor



...

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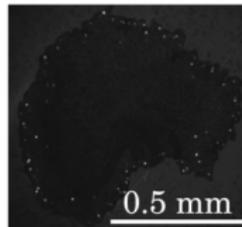
single e^- , ultrafast

magnetic sensor



μT , room temp

light sensor



single cell

smell sensor



single molecule

Quantum Biology: might nature be optimized to harness quantum mechanics?

STUCK IN A DULL, LOW PAYING JOB?
WANT TO MAKE **BIG MONEY**?

**BE A
QUANTUM
MECHANIC!**

... EVEN IF YOU NEVER
FINISHED HIGH SCHOOL!

STUDY AT HOME!



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(I wish I knew what plant this is...)

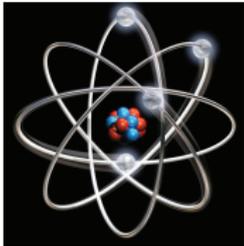


Image credit: Xerces Society; Fleet, iStockPhoto; Tarantino, University of Richmond; Agilent

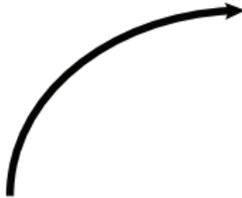
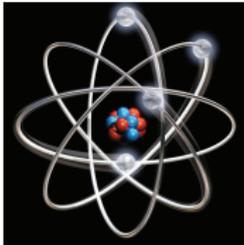
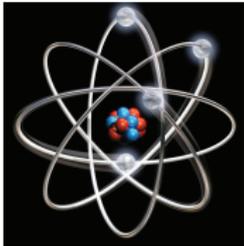


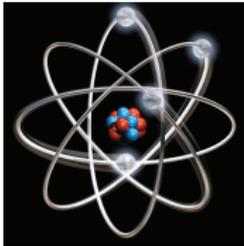
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Free Radical Oxidative Stress

<p>BRAIN Alzheimer's, Parkinson's, MS, ALS, TMS, JACO, Autism, Migraine, Epilepsy, Depression, Dementia, & Pain, Diabetes, Cancer</p> <p>HEART Heart Attack, Stroke, High Blood Pressure, Atherosclerosis, Angina</p> <p>KIDNEY Chronic Kidney Disease, Nephropathy</p> <p>SKIN Wrinkles, Acne, Eczema, Psoriasis, Dermatitis, Cancer</p> <p>MULTI-ORGAN Diabetes, Chronic Fatigue, Fibromyalgia, Heavy Metal Toxicity, Lyme Disease</p>	<p>JOINTS Osteoarthritis, Osteoarthritis, Psoriasis, Arthritis</p> <p>IMMUNE SYSTEM Chronic Inflammation, Auto-immune Disorders, HIV, Hepatitis, Crohn's, Hepatitis, Celiac & Flu, Cancer</p> <p>BLOOD VESSELS Atherosclerosis, Hypertension, Stroke, Heart Disease, Diabetes, and Hypertension</p> <p>LUNGS Asthma, COPD, Allergies, Chronic Bronchitis, Cancer</p> <p>EYES Macular Degeneration, Retinal Degeneration, Cataracts</p>
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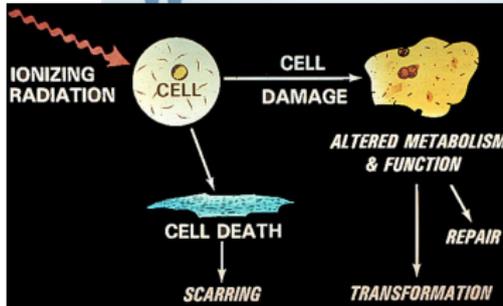
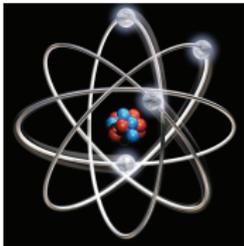


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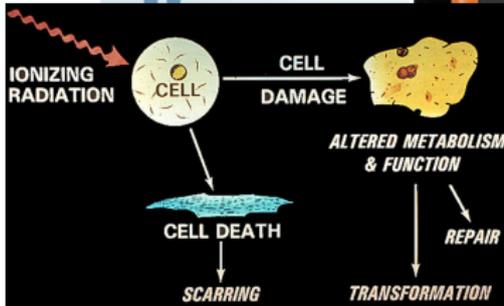
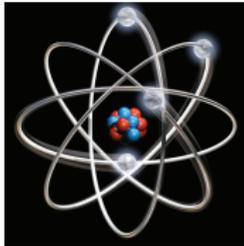


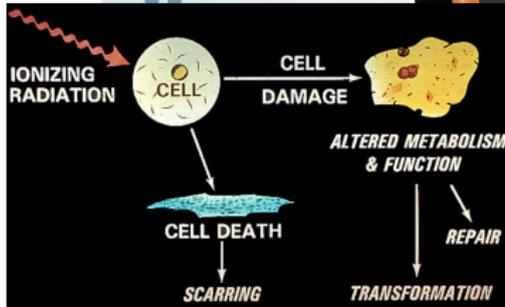
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I am a quantum engineer interested in how quantum physics informs biology at the nanoscale



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Interference

Tunneling

Vibrations/noise-assisted processes

Spins 1: sensing magnetic fields

Spins 2: chiral-induced spin selectivity

Spins 3: computing with spins in the brain

Quantum (info, sensing, computing)-inspired recent approaches

Things about which I don't have an opinion

What's in it for us as nanoresearchers?

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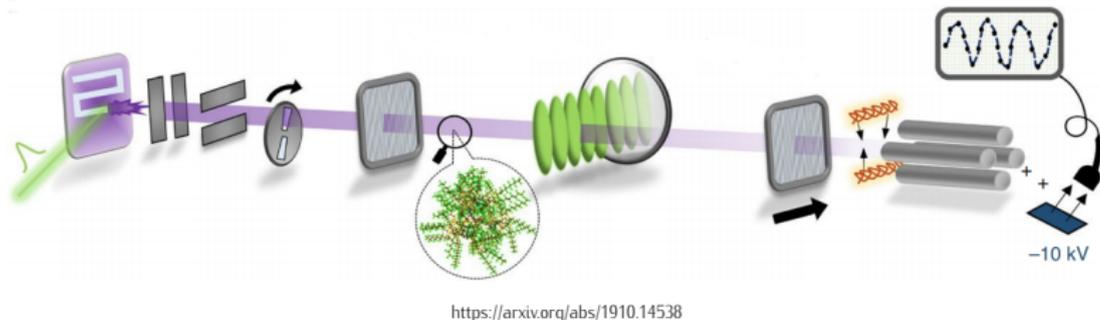
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Double slit-like experiments with huge biological molecules



- ▶ Arndt, est '99 (started with C_{60} !)
- ▶ Record: chain of 15 amino acids interferes with itself

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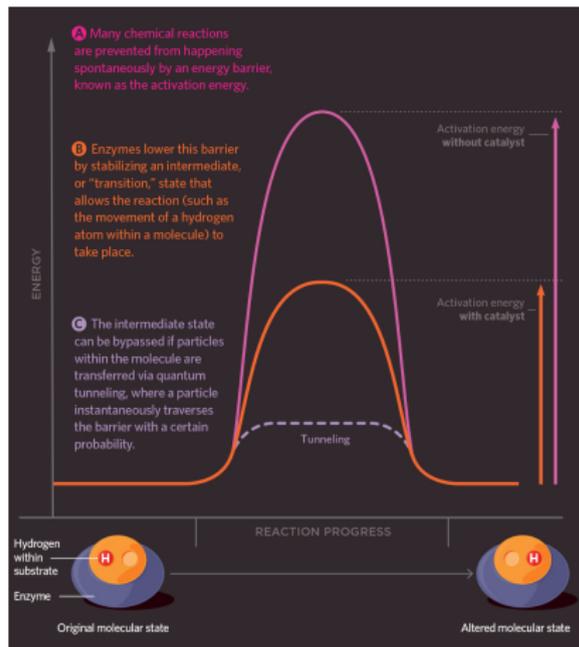
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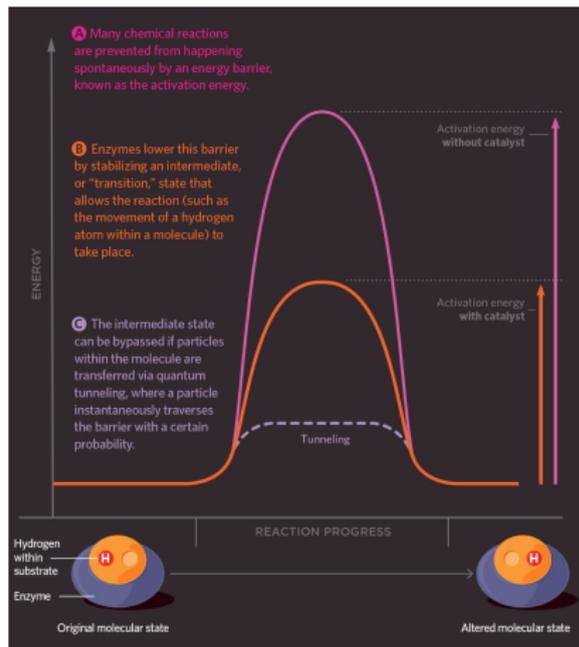
- ▶ Klinman experiments: protein tunneling links protein dynamics to enzyme catalysis
Annu Rev Biochem. 82, 471 (13)
- ▶ Might enzymes be subjected to natural selection?
- ▶ Al-Khalili theory: might proton tunneling be responsible for DNA mutations? *Biosystems* 50, 203 (99)
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many articles; controversial



Adapted from bit.ly/quantumbio_nicearticle

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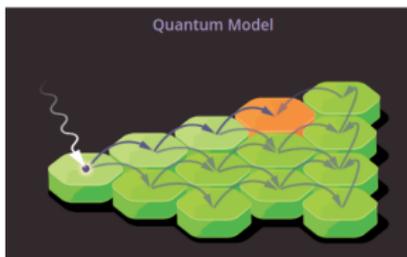
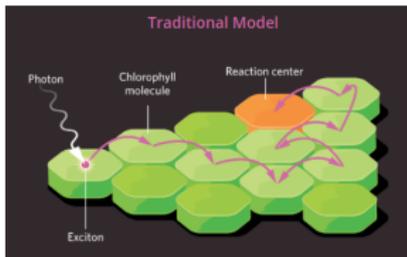
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Quantum (info, sensing, computing)-inspired recent approaches

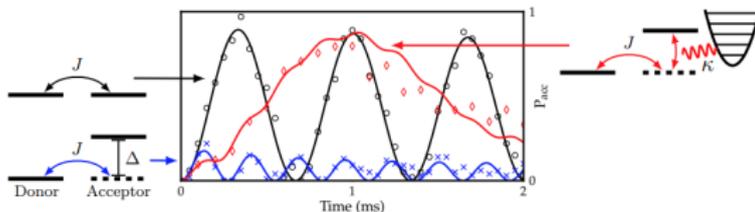
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What's in it for us as nanoresearchers?

The case for photosynthesis

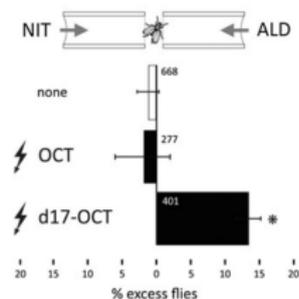


- ▶ Lots of transient absorption, 2D-spectroscopy
- ▶ Quantum (vs. classical) coherence? Fleming, Engel ✓, Scholes ✗
- ▶ Beyond coherences, overlooked: transport might be optimal because noise-assisted (as per quantum simulation)
Phys. Rev. X **8**, 011038 (18)



The case for olfaction

- ▶ Turin's theory: lock/key mechanism + vibrational resonance (enabling tunneling)
- ▶ Turin's experiment: flies can smell deuterium vs. H ✓
PNAS **108**, 3797 (11)
- ▶ Vosshall's experiments: humans and flies cannot smell isotopes ✗
Nat. Neurosci. **7**, 337 (04)



Interference

Tunneling

Vibrations/noise-assisted processes

Spins 1: sensing magnetic fields

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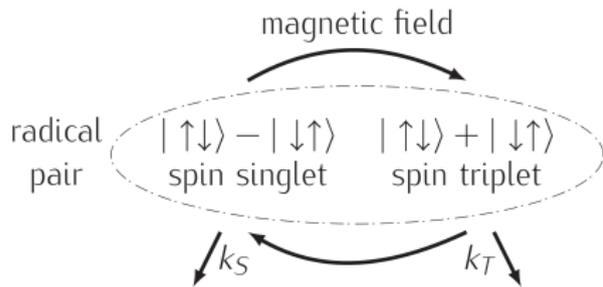
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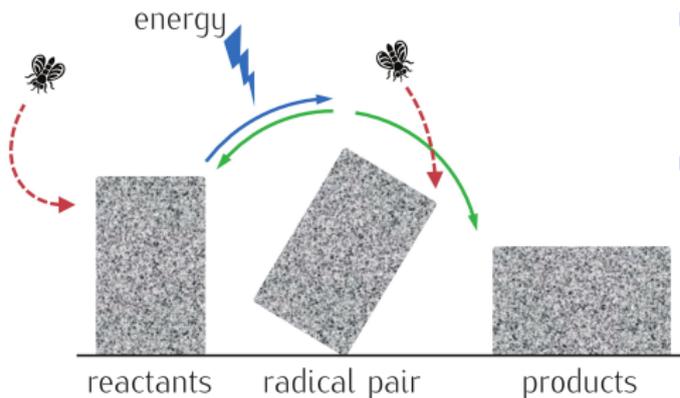
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Magnetic fields can alter products of photo-dependent chemical reactions involving spin-correlated electrons (a.k.a. 'radical pairs')

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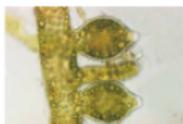
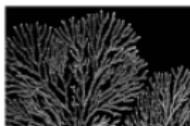
- ▶ **demonstrated** at room temperature, in solution, down to geofield strengths
Steiner, Chem. Rev. **89**, 51 (89)
- ▶ **known** to depend on the quantum spin state of the radical pair
- ▶ **hypothesis: same mechanism under physiological conditions**
Ritz, Nature **429**, 177 (04); *Hore, Annu. Rev. Biophys.* **45**, 299 (16)
- ▶ only animal photoreceptor known to sustain radical pairs: **cryptochrome** (also clock regulation)



Adapted from Hore, *Annu. Rev. Biophys.* **45**, 299 (16)

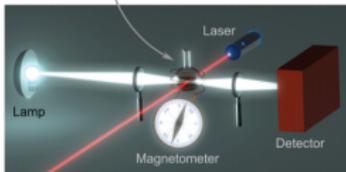
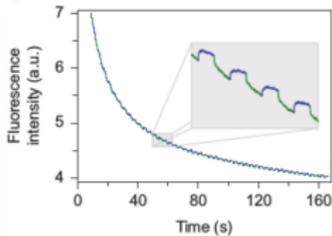
Magnetsensing mechanism may be universal across vastly diverse species

organisms known to express cryptochrome/ magnetsensing studies on cryptochrome



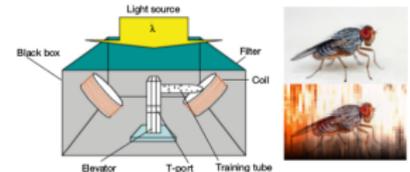
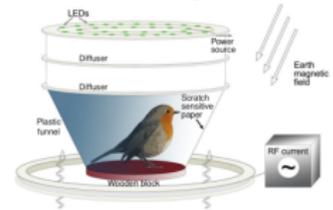
Evidence for cryptochrome-based magnetosensing abound...

in vitro cryptochrome fluo modulated by magnetic fields



quantum for up to $\sim 1 \mu\text{s}$ in solution, room temperature

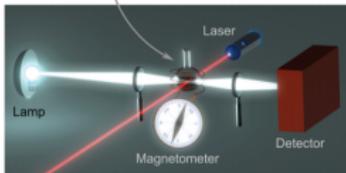
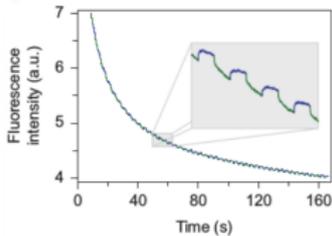
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magnetosensing lost in cryptochrome knock-out flies

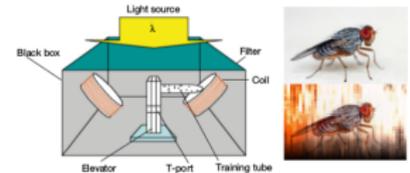
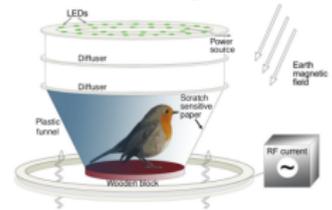
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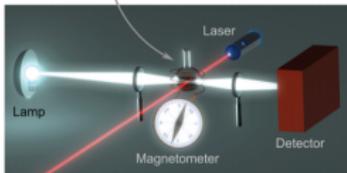
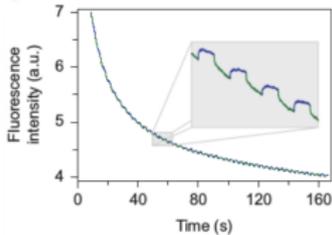
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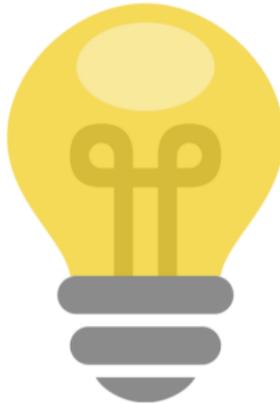
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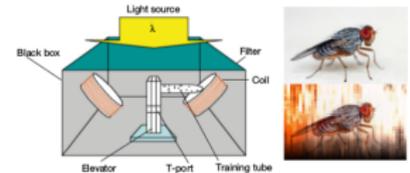
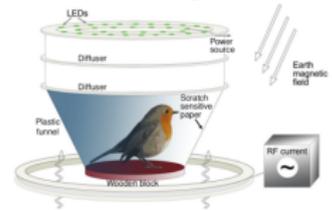
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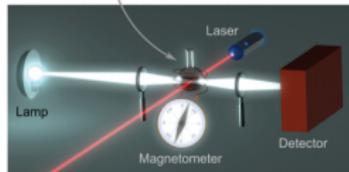
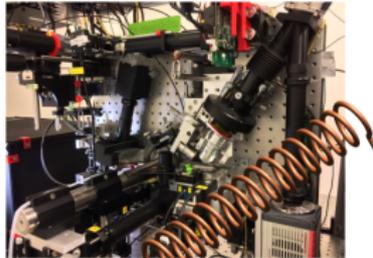
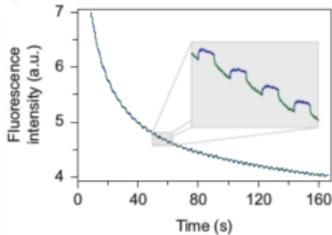
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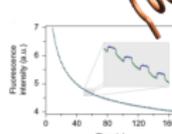
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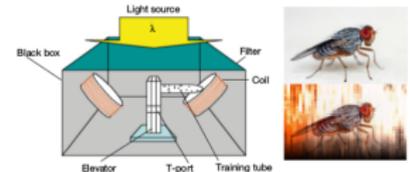
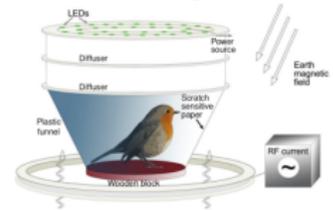
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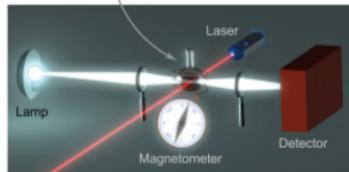
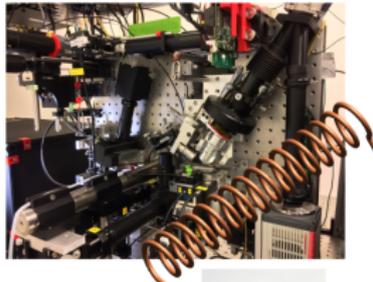
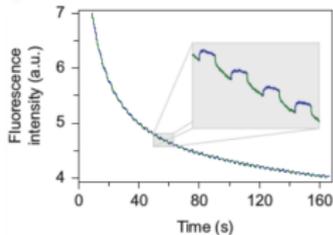
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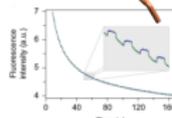
Quantum + room temperature + noisy environments

Experimental capabilities developed for technological quantum sensing may enable establishment/refutation of living quantum sensing at physiologically relevant scales!

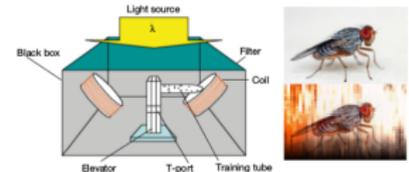
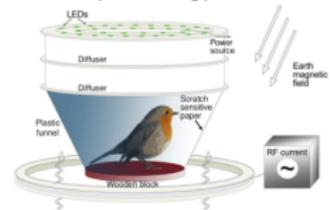
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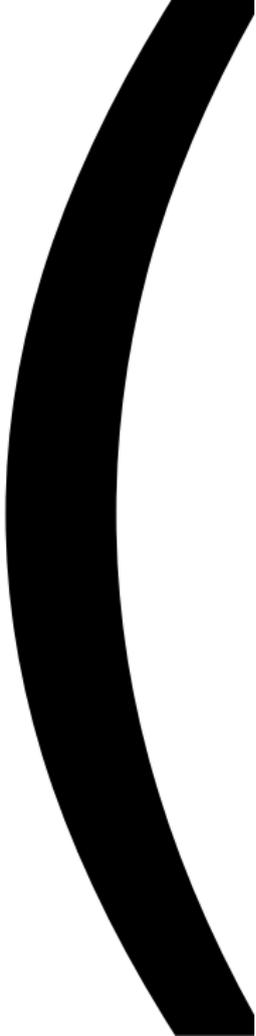
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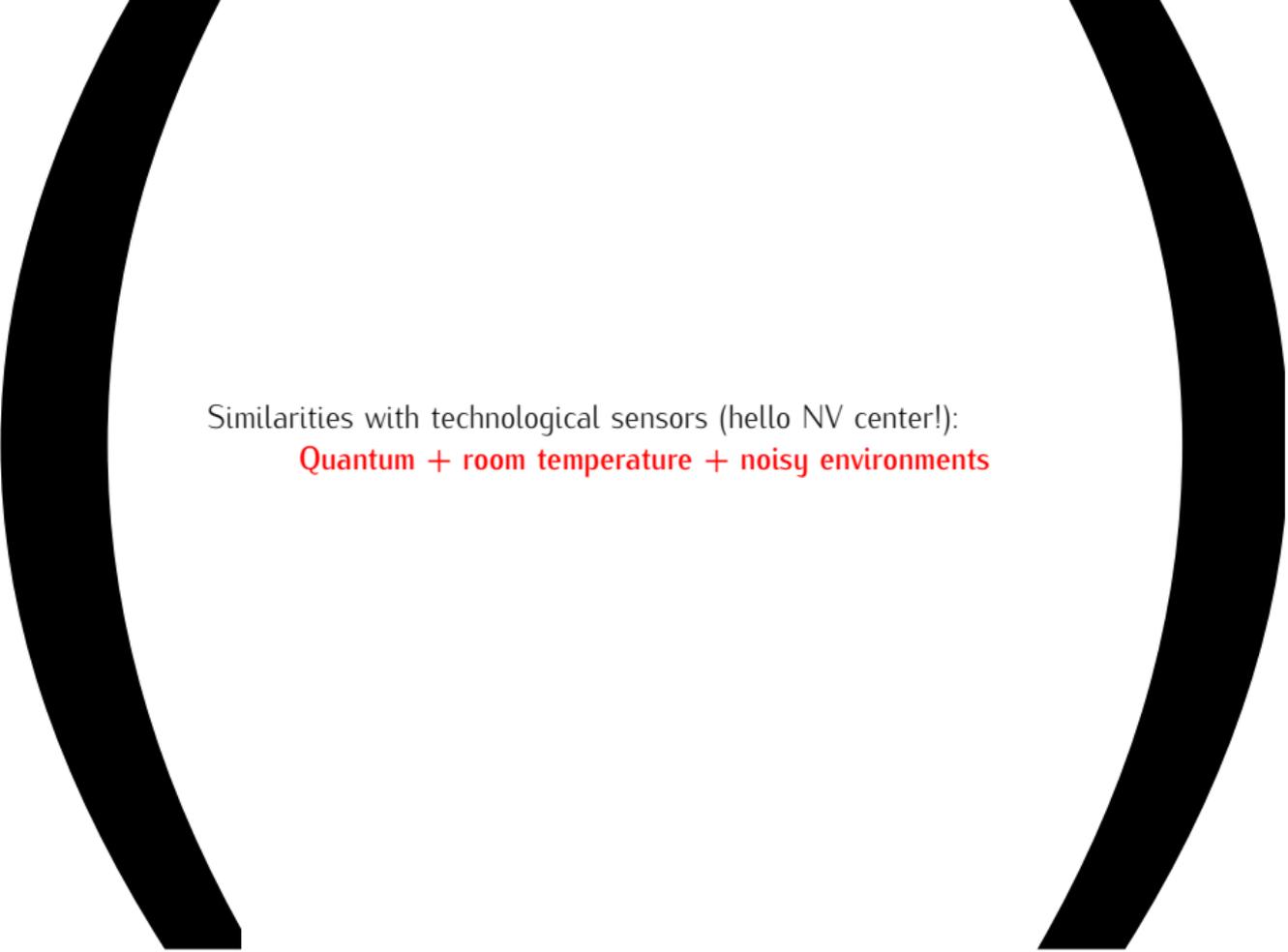
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Similarities with technological sensors (hello NV center!):

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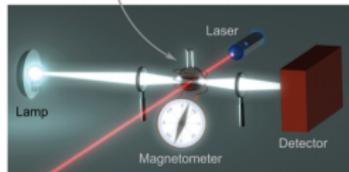
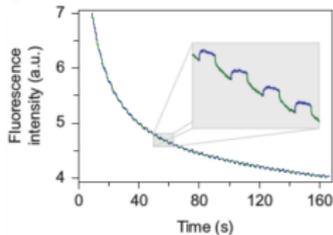
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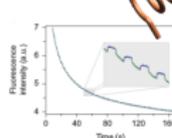
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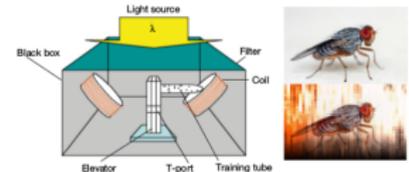
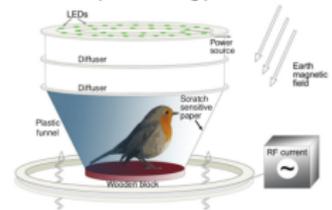
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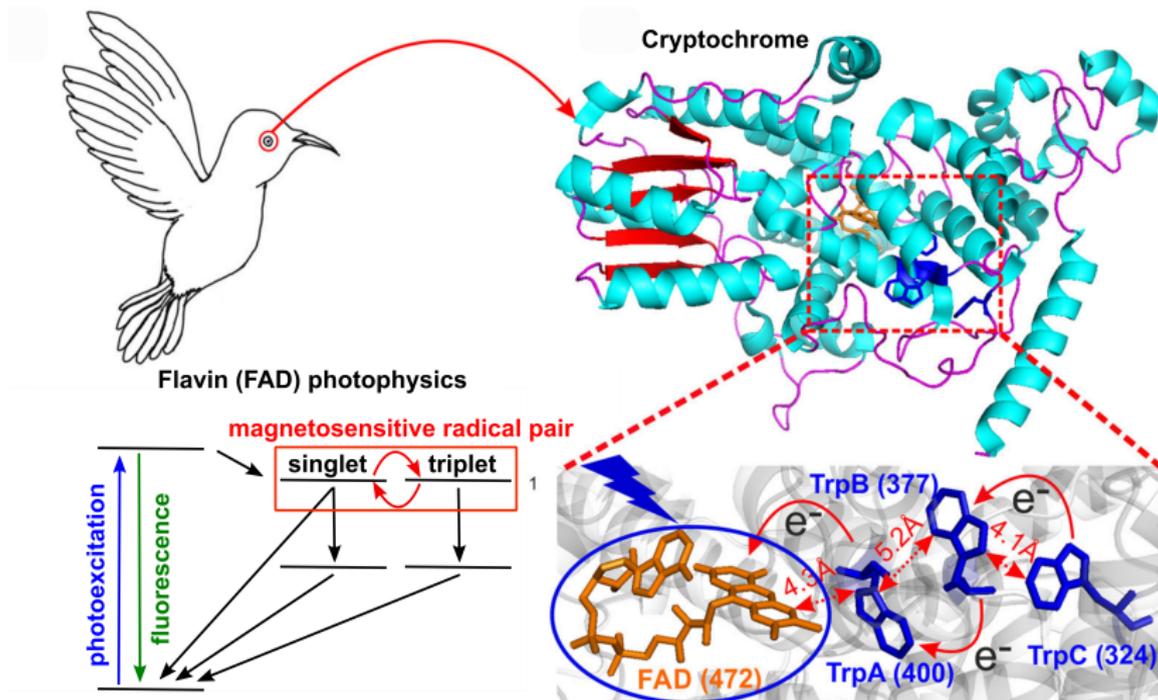
magnetosensing in birds lost without right wavelength to excite photoreceptor cryptochrome



magnetosensing lost in cryptochrome knock-out flies

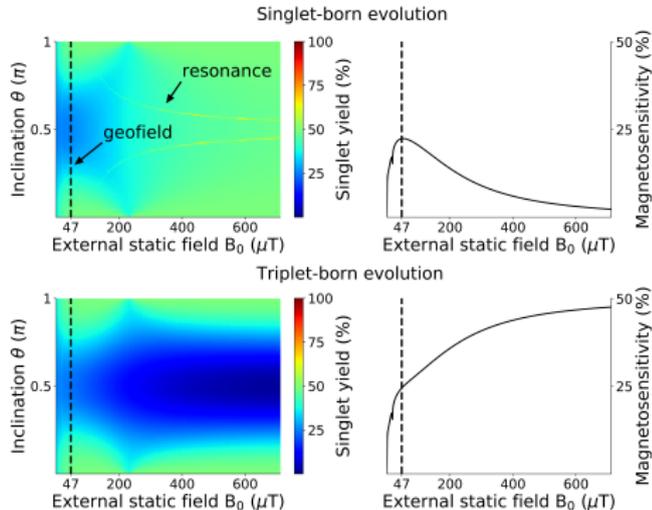
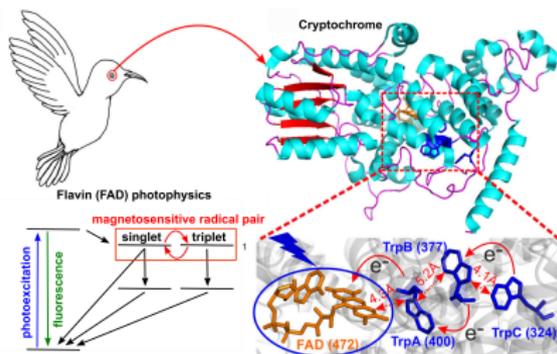
The experimental approach is driven by mathematical models

- ▶ photophysics/spin physics of cryptochrome (~ flavin) is known



The experimental approach is driven by mathematical models

- ▶ photophysics/spin physics of cryptochrome (\sim flavin) is known
- ▶ model predictions can be tested for first time at spin-physics length scales, ex.: radical pair is born in a singlet state



Same physics of magnetosensing might underlie relevant biosensing phenomena

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

Article [OPEN](#) | Published: 20 December 2016

The Quantum Biology of Reactive Oxygen Species Partitioning Impacts Cellular Bioenergetics

Robert J. Ussetman , Cristina Chavarriaga, Pablo R. Castello, Maria Procopio, Thorsten Ritz, Edward A. Dratz, David J. Singel & Carlos F. Martino 



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 OPEN ACCESS  PEER-REVIEWED

SHORT REPORTS

Low-intensity electromagnetic fields induce human cryptochrome to modulate intracellular reactive oxygen species

Rachel M. Sherratt , Natalie Morellini , Nathalie Jourdan, Mohamed El-Eswawi, Louis-David Arthaut, Christine Niessner, Francois Rouyer, Andre Klarsfeld, Mohamed Doulazmi, Jacques Wilczak, Alain d'Harlingue, Jean Martani, Ian McLure, Carlos F. Martino, Margaret Ahmad 

Published: October 2, 2018 • <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.2006229>

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Magnetocarcinogenesis: is there a mechanism for carcinogenic effects of weak magnetic fields?

Jukka Juutilainen, Mikko Herrala, Jukka Luukkonen, Jonne Naarala, P. J. Hore

Published 23 May 2018. DOI: [10.1098/rspb.2018.0590](https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2018.0590)

Same physics of magnetosensing might underlie relevant biosensing phenomena

Weak magnetic fields alter stem cell-mediated growth

Alanna V. Van Huizen¹, Jacob M. Morton¹, Luke J. Kinsey¹, Donald G. Von Kannon¹, Marwa A. Saad¹, Taylor R. Birkholz¹, Jordan M. Czajka¹, Julian Cyrus², Frank S. Barnes² and Wendy S. Beane^{1,*}

¹Department of Biological Sciences, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI 49008, USA.

²Department of Electrical, Computer, and Energy Engineering, University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO 80309, USA.

*Corresponding author. Email: wendy.beane@wmich.edu

- Hide authors and affiliations

Science Advances 30 Jan 2019:

Vol. 5, no. 1, eaau7201

DOI: [10.1126/sciadv.aau7201](https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.aau7201)

A Compass at Weak Magnetic Fields Using Thymine Dimer Repair

Theodore J. Zwang,[†] Edmund C. M. Tse,^{†,‡} Dongping Zhong,^{*,‡} and Jacqueline K. Barton^{*,†,‡}

[†]Division of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California 91125, United States

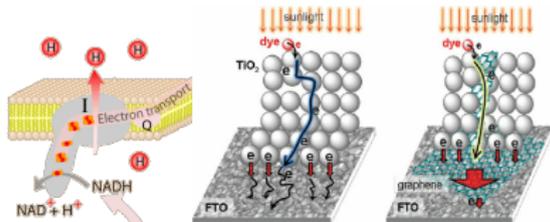
[‡]Departments of Chemistry and Physics, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210, United States

 Supporting Information

ABSTRACT: How birds sense the variations in Earth's magnetic field for navigation is poorly understood, although cryptochromes, proteins homologous to photolyases, have been proposed to participate in this magnetic sensing. Here, in electrochemical studies with an applied magnetic field, we monitor the repair of cyclobutane pyrimidine dimer lesions in duplex DNA by photolyase, mutants of photolyase, and a modified cryptochrome. We find that the yield of dimer repair is dependent on the strength and angle of the applied magnetic field even when using magnetic fields weaker than 1 gauss. This high sensitivity to weak magnetic fields depends upon a fast radical pair reaction on the thymines leading to repair. These data illustrate chemically how cyclobutane pyrimidine dimer repair may be used in a biological compass informed by variations in Earth's magnetic field.



Technological features also driven by the same physical principles



cellular metabolism...
or improved charge transport?

Exploring the Structure of an Exchange-Coupled Triplet Pair Generated by Singlet Fission in Crystalline Diphenylhexatriene: Anisotropic Magnetic Field Effects on Fluorescence in High Fields

Kei Ishikawa, Tomoaki Yago^{*}, and Masanobu Wakasa^{*}
Department of Chemistry, Graduate School of Science and Engineering, Saitama University, 255 Shimo-Ogino, Sakura-ku, Saitama 338-8570, Japan

J. Phys. Chem. C, 2018, 122 (39), pp 22264–22272
DOI: 10.1021/acs.jpcc.8b06026
Publication Date (Web): September 5, 2018
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Organic Electronics
Volume 56, May 2018, Pages 11–15



Magnetic field effect of the singlet fission reaction in tetracene-based diodes

Magnetic Field Effects on Singlet Fission and Fluorescence Decay Dynamics in Amorphous Rubrene

Geoffrey B. Piland, Jonathan J. Burdett, Dharmalingam Kurunthu, and Christopher J. Bardeen^{*}
Department of Chemistry, University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California 92521, United States

J. Phys. Chem. C, 2013, 117 (3), pp 1224–1236
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Publication Date (Web): December 22, 2012
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animal navigation... or improved photovoltaics?

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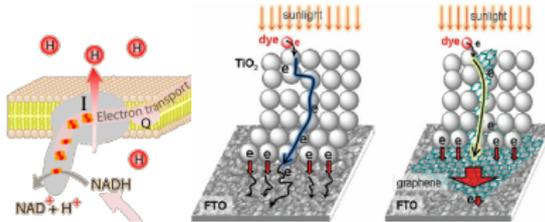
Cite this: *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2013, 117, 3, 1224–1236

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cellular metabolism...
or improved charge transport?

- ▶ electromagnetic probes utilizing technology developed over millions of years
⇒ ultrasensitive electromagnetic probes [health science, medical industry]
⇒ deployable sensors [military industry]
- ▶ understand/control of magnetic field effects
⇒ engineering of metabolic processes [health science, medical industry]
⇒ optimization of singlet fission (solar cells) [basic science, energy industry]
- ▶ biological information processing
⇒ quantum sensing/information/computing [basic science, 'quantum' industry]
- ▶ understand/control of electronic transport
⇒ optimization of charge transport (devices) [semiconductor industry]

animal navigation... or improved photovoltaics?



Interference

Tunneling

Vibrations/noise-assisted processes

Spins 1: sensing magnetic fields

Spins 2: chiral-induced spin selectivity

Spins 3: computing with spins in the brain

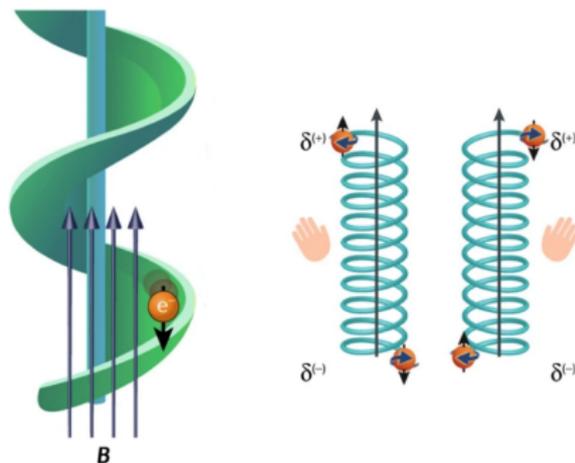
Quantum (info, sensing, computing)-inspired recent approaches

Things about which I don't have an opinion

What's in it for us as nanoresearchers?

Electron transport through nanoscopic chiral structures is more efficient than that through achiral structures due to spin-orbit coupling

- ▶ Naaman first experiments in DNA
Science 331, 894 (11)
- ▶ Recent spintronics boom
- ▶ All industries interested in charge transport should care!
- ▶ All biologists should care (DNA, α -helices...!)
- ▶ Surface effect?
- ▶ Spin filter vs. spin polarizer?
- ▶ Lacking definitive theoretical description



Adapted from Nat. Rev. Chem. 3, 250 (19)

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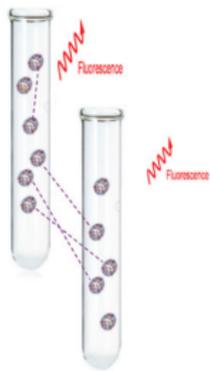
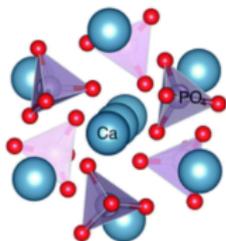
Spins 3: computing with spins in the brain

Quantum (info, sensing, computing)-inspired recent approaches

Things about which I don't have an opinion

What's in it for us as nanoresearchers?

Might Posner molecules sustain long-lived coherent interactions in the brain?



- ▶ Fisher's theory: reverse-engineer possible long-lived spin interactions
- ▶ Solution: nuclear spins of P atoms bonded into nanoscale $\text{Ca}_9(\text{PO}_4)_6$
- ▶ Such 'optimal' molecules exist ('Posner'), currently being investigated by multi-researcher team at UCSB

Interference

Tunneling

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Spins 3: computing with spins in the brain

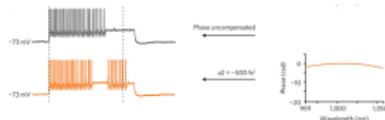
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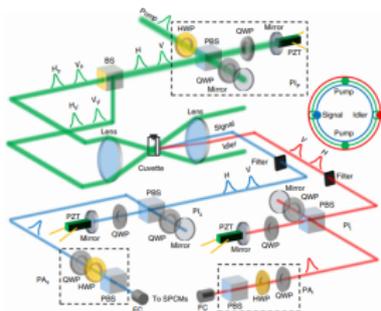
Quantum (info, sensing, computing)-inspired recent approaches

Experiment: coherent control of opsins in live tissue



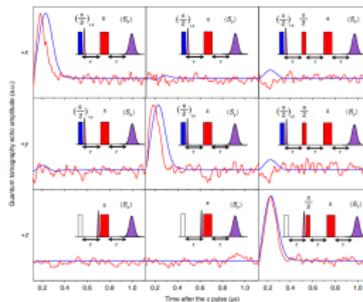
Paul et al., Nat. Phys. 13 1111 (17)

Experiment: photon entanglement in green fluo protein



Shi et al., Nat. Comms. 8 1934 (17)

Experiment: photodriven quantum teleportation of an electron spin in a radical system



Rugg et al., Nat. Chem. Sept 19

+ Theory: Grover's search algorithm might be naturally occurring [Arxiv.org/abs/1908.11213](https://arxiv.org/abs/1908.11213)

Interference

Tunneling

Vibrations/noise-assisted processes

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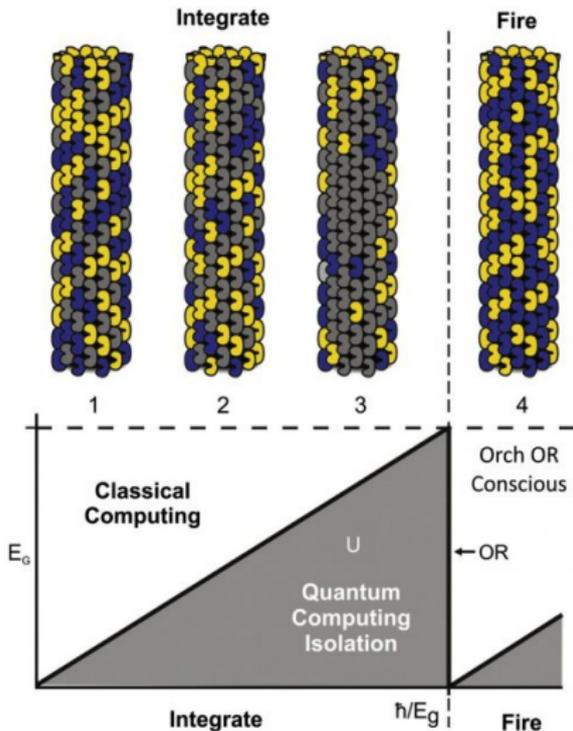
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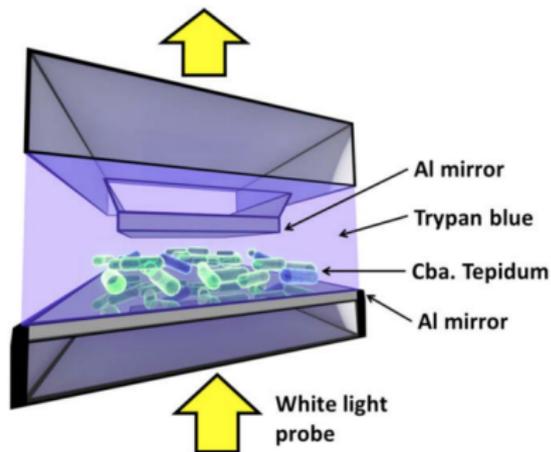
Things about which I don't have an opinion

Penrose's theory on
'quantum consciousness'



Microtubules (motivation: *symmetry*)

Vedral's theory on
the 'quantum bacterium'



Paul et al., J. Phys. Commun. 2 101001 (17)

Claim: interpret existing data as evidence for strong coupling and entanglement between photon/bacterium

Interference

Tunneling

Vibrations/noise-assisted processes

Spins 1: sensing magnetic fields

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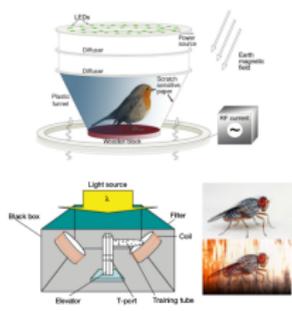
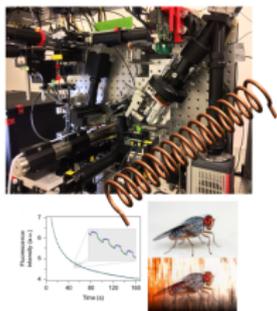
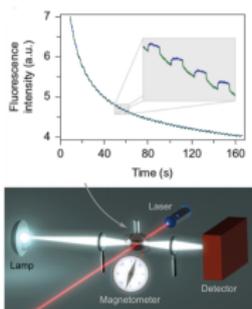
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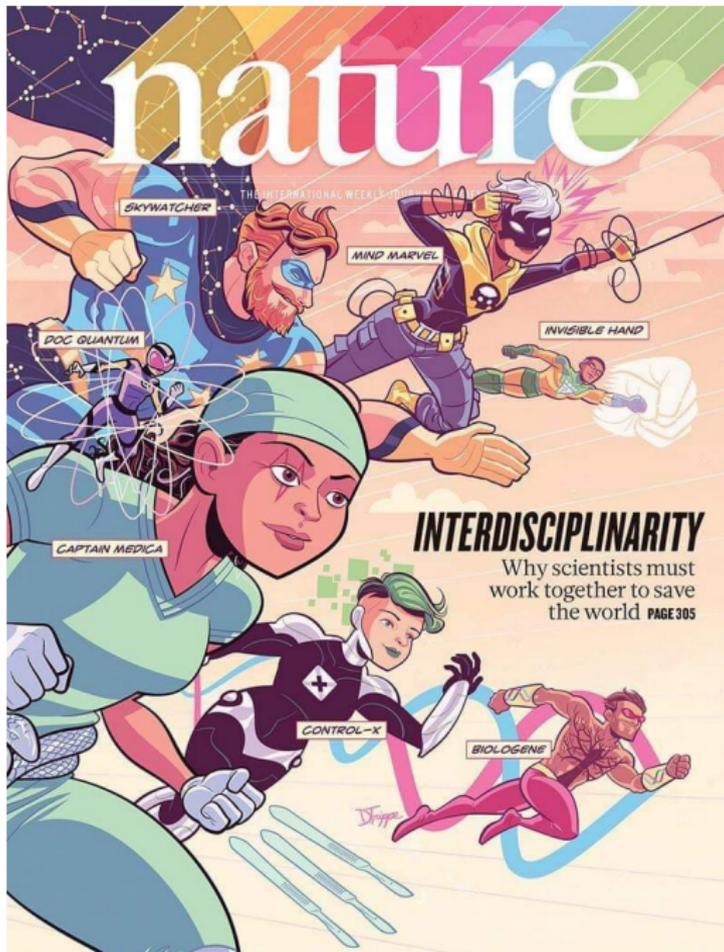
What's in it for us as nanoresearchers?

Quantum Biology as a multi-scale, multi-discipline effort



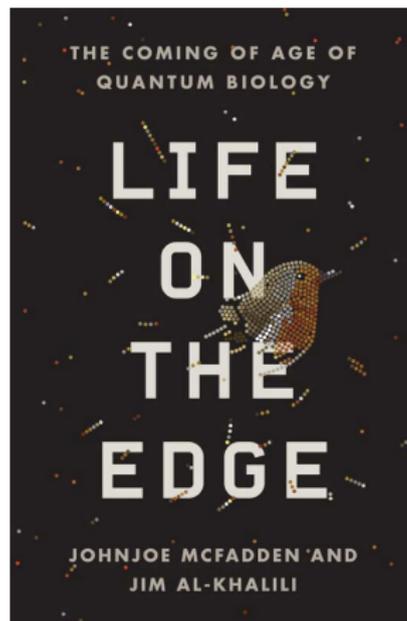
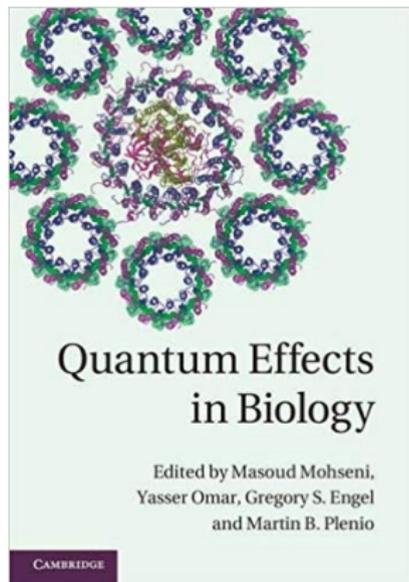
- ▶ Think about multi-scale, multi-discipline collaborations – **nano expertise needed!**
- ▶ More organized hubs: Germany (Center of Quantum BioScience), Japan (Institute of Quantum Life Science), England, Israel... – **need one in the US!**
- ▶ Surrey is the world's first (and only) Quantum Biology doctoral training center
- ▶ Efforts at undergrad level as well (ex.: ~ iGEM competition, for synth. bio.)
- ▶ NSF sponsored workshop on 'Quantum Processes in Biology' (18), this talk
- ▶ 'Quantum leap' as one of NSF's big ideas – extend to biology!

Quantum Biology as a multi-scale, multi-discipline effort



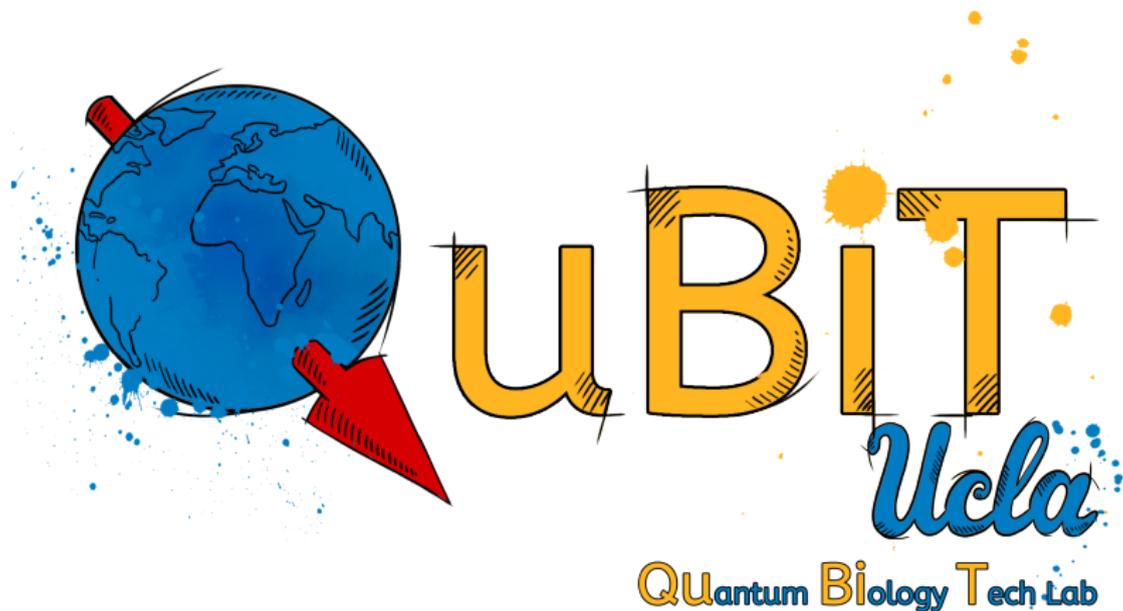
Can quantum physics be established – or refuted! – to account for physiologically relevant biosensing phenomena, and be manipulated to technological and therapeutic advantage?

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- + Article 'Quantum biology may help solve some of life's greatest mysteries' (The Scientist magazine, bit.ly/quantumbio_nicearticle)
- + Apparently new layman book in 2020

Can quantum physics be established – or refuted! – to account for physiologically relevant biosensing phenomena, and be manipulated to technological and therapeutic advantage?



We're open for collaborations! And we're hiring! At all levels! Internships too!

Interested? Let's talk!

Contact me: cla@ucla.edu